**EBS 4강, 6강**

**4강 1번**

Plug-in-hybrids have the potential to make a huge leap over current hybrid. They were first made available to the public in 2010 and were initially quite expensive. It is hoped, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that models will be available within a few years that will be cost competitive with regular cars. They get 100 miles per gallon or more, but the advantages \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fuel efficiency. It is not an exaggeration to say that plug-in hybrids could help save us from oil dependence, air pollution, and a d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ atmosphere. By doing without 80 to 90 percent of the gasoline (using/used) by conventional cars, these vehicles could play a key role in our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fossil fuels.

**4강 3번**

Has your creativity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Instead of letting frustration \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ you, try to sit back and take a few deep breaths. Did you know that drawing a deep breath gives your c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a boost by (increasing/decreasing) the negative ions in oxygen? The negatively charged oxygen circulates throughout the brain, refreshing the neurons and, because these negative ions promote alpha waves of longer amplitude in the brain, (which/that) \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ creative thinking, suddenly your creativity receives a boost. So, next time your creative spirit feels burdened, spend two minutes taking deep breaths, breathing in and our every five seconds, and repeat the cycle at least 12 times.

**4강 4번**

If patience is nor already part of your nature, you’ll have to develop it quickly or you’ll never survive the teaching profession. Your students will try your patience in ways you never considered. There will be times during your first year when you will want to scream at your students or show your anger and frustration in other physical ways. Obviously, you’ll have to curb these impulses. You’ll also need to develop a system for dealing with your frustrations. One method of reducing stress is to deal with students one at a time. Another is to stop (wherever/whenever) you feel (overwhelmed/overlooked), take a deep breath, and give yourself a minute to figure out how to best handle the situation. Decide what works best for you, and don’t hesitate to use it! Your patience is critical for your effectiveness as a teacher.

\* restrain과 같은 의미의 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\* deal with와 같은 의미의 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4강 5번**

Most of the world does not have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. For every Albert Einstein, Yo-Yo Ma, or Barack Obama who has the opportunity for education, there are uncountable others who never get the chance. This vast waste of talent translates directly into reduced economic output. In a world where economic ruin is often tied to collapse, societies are well advised to exploit all the human capital they have. The Internet opens the gates of education to anyone who can get her hands on a computer. This is not always a trivial task, but the mere feasibility redefines the playing field. A motivated teen anywhere on the planet can walk through the world’s knowledge, from Wikipedia to the curricula of MIT’s OpenCourseWare.

\* 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

① educational progress to cure social unfairness

② economic basement to support who never get the chance

③ social equality that contains the inherent purpose of morality

④ valuable tool for measuring public education circumstances

⑤ access to the education afforded to a small minority

**4강 7번** > (A), (B)에 공통적으로 들어갈 단어는? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Copyright is the primary vehicle for protecting a writer’s literary creations. (A) writers have the legal ability to prevent others from copying their work, it would be very difficult to hinder others from using the fruits of the writer’s labor without (compensation/compendium). Fortunately, there are strong copyright laws that enable writers to prevent others from wrongfully appropriating their work. But, on the other hand, (over/overly) restrictive copyright laws may chill the writher’s creative endeavors. Writers frequently use the works of others as the basis for research and literary development, sometimes to the extent of quoting portions of other works exactly. From this perspective, (B) the copyright law provides some flexibility, many writers could be (inherited/inhibited) for fear they may infringe on another work and be exposed to legal risk.

**4강 8번** > 다음 글 뒤에 이어질 순서로 적절한 것은?

No one could deny, once they’ve given it any thought at all, that women are responsible for the majority of consumer purchases. The proof is in the numbers: Women account for roughly 80 percent of all consumer buying.

(A) Finally, women write an estimated eight out of ten personal checks in the United States, making their financial power even greater. Women in most households today not only control the spending of their own paychecks, but a good deal of their husband’s as well

(B) To be more specific and drive home that point: Women are responsible for 70 percent of all travel decisions, 57 percent of all consumer electronics purchases, and they buy 50 percent of all new vehicles (influencing 80 percent of overall automobile sales).

(C) The Center for Women’s Business Research indicates that working women and female businesswomen are the primary decision makers in households, making 95 percent of the purchasing decisions.

**6강 1번**

The agony of waiting on the day of the race is almost (undesirable/unbearable). It is so intense that I used to say to myself, ‘Why do I put myself through this? I don’t want ever to do it again.’ Yet in the (subsequent/former) high spirits of winning, the agony of the periods of waiting beforehand is forgotten. For some athletes this tension was too great. Lennart Strand, part of the Swedish mile record Breaking team, eventually found the strain of races more than he could bear. After helping Arne Andersson and Gunder Hagg to their records he was forced to retire and became a concert pianist, (which/that) he found much less stressful!

**6강 2번**

Some risks can be t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to another company or even to the consumer. A park wanting to host a fireworks display may contract with another company to be responsible for the show. (A) , the park is transferring liability to the fireworks company. One method of transferring the risk to the fans is the inclusion of a statement in the back of the event ticket saying that the promoter is not responsible for any harm to the ticket holder. By (rejecting/accepting) the ticket, the attendee agrees to accept l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for possible risks. (B) , neither of these examples of transferring risk relieves the facility or event management from providing a reasonably safe environment.

① Instead Besides ② In this way However

③ Instead Conversely ④ In this way Besides ⑤ Therefore However

**6강 3번** > 알맞은 순서로 재배열 하시오

People are social beings. We appreciate the company of our own kind. (close / we / how / tolerate / physically) or enjoy the presence of others, for how long and under what conditions vary noticeably form culture to culture. In a sparsely settled part of the world, the Kalahari Desert, the Kung Bushmen live under crowded conditions. In a Bushman camp the average space each person has is only 188 square feet, which is far less than the 350 square feet per person regarded as the (desirable/undesirable) standard by the American Public Health Association. Space in a Bushman camp is arranged to ensure maximum contract. Typically huts are \_\_\_\_\_ close \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people (sitting/sit) at different hearths can hand items back and forth without getting up. The desert does not lack space. Bushmen live close by (choice/force), and they do not show symptoms of biological stress.

**6강 7번** > through 와 같은 의미의 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In many industries within the service economy, competition stays very intense. This factor, when combined with the pressure from investors for higher returns on capital, has resulted in pressure to increase productivity and reduce costs. In many cases, managers seek to reduce labor costs by running leaner operations or using technology to replace humans for some tasks. An example of this was when several domestic airlines encouraged passengers to check in via the Internet, thereby reducing the number of passengers who wanted to check in at the airport. They offered an incentive of 1,000 extra frequent-flyer miles to any passenger who used this service, Later, they added fees for customers that accessed their services in person, but offered the services for no cost if customers used the Internet or non-face-to-face engagement.

\* 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

① Demand of investors for higher revenues

② Fierce competition in the service economy

③ Effectiveness of losing costs in the service

④ Business methods for airline companies

⑤ Rapid growth in the service economy